

ريادية الأعمال Business Entrepreneurship

الريادة في منظمات الأعمال مع الإشارة لتجربة بعض الدول

بحث نظري

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Summary:

The subject is entrepreneurship important subjects. And with the rapid rates of change in the business environment and increased competition between organizations has increased the importance of this topic as one of the options used by the Organization to adjust and adapt to the requirements of competition and change And entrepreneurship:-is the ability to create something from nothing, is the ability to perform the work or create new organization instead which is not easy since most organizations fail in particular is a good organization and leadership activities vary according to the type of work emerging and important organizations in the idea and is the core of the project, the most important of which is the right implementation for that to happen the Director that has the vision and flexibility to work in a spirit of team work and to develop a plan of action steps and provides funding And that does not adhere to his profile and trying to change some of them that were wrong and it development work continuously.

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(Entrepreneur)

(Hisrich et al,2005:6)
(Fredrick

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(Henry Fayol) .()

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(Mintzberg)
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Mitchelmore &Rowley

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(Kyrgidou & Hughes , 2010:48)

Kraus et al.,) ()
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Kyrgidou &)

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.(Hughes 2010:44

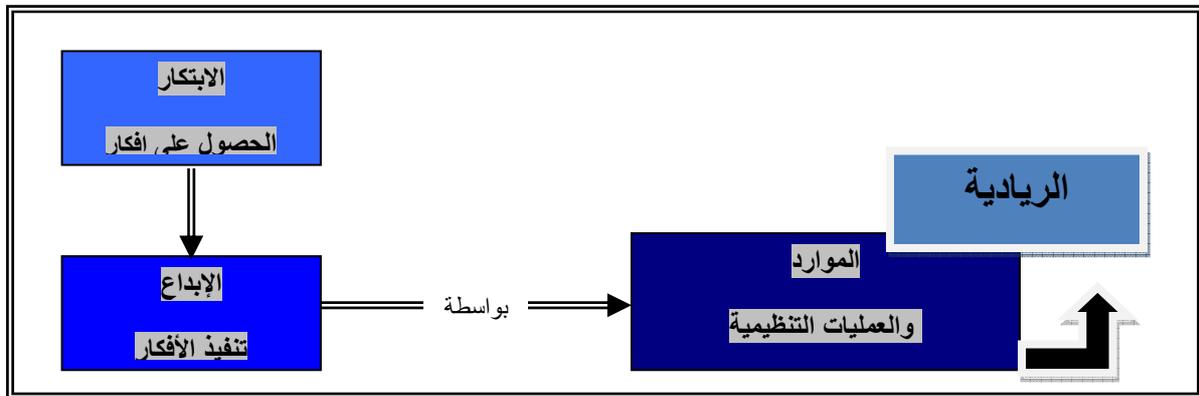
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(Monnavarian&Ashena, 009:388).

(al.,2011:194

(Ramachandran et al., 2009:5)

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(Hisrich,et,al

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(Corporate Entrepreneurship)

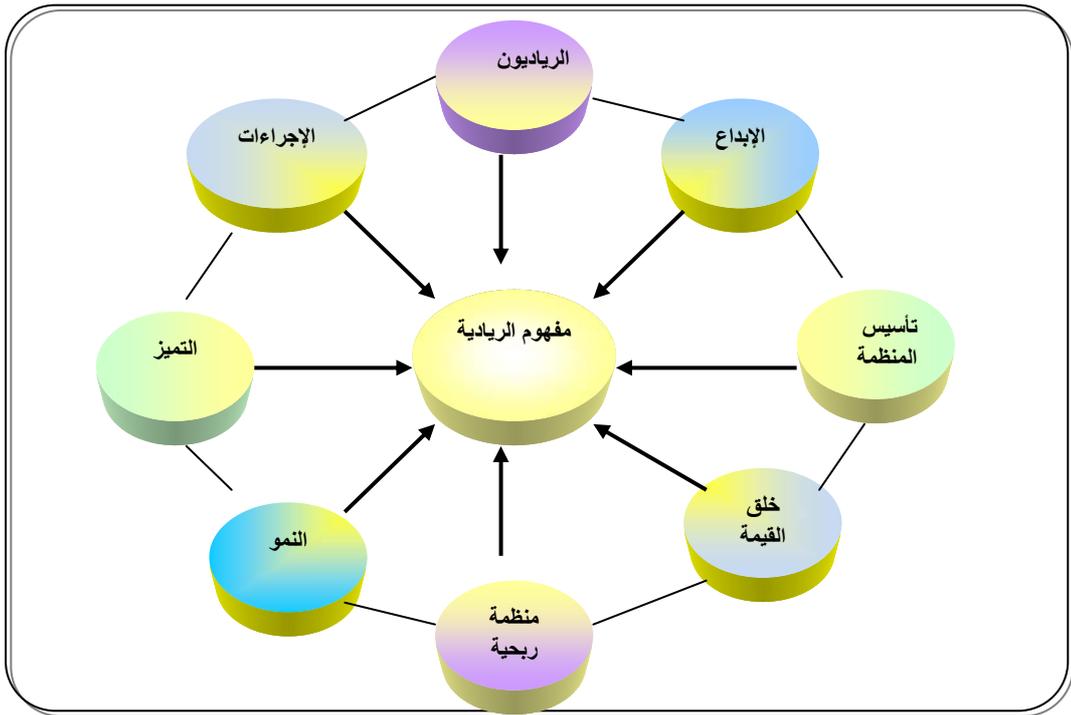
2005:8)

(Covin&Slevin)

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(Vankataraman&Sarasvathy)

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(Entrepreneurial Orientation)

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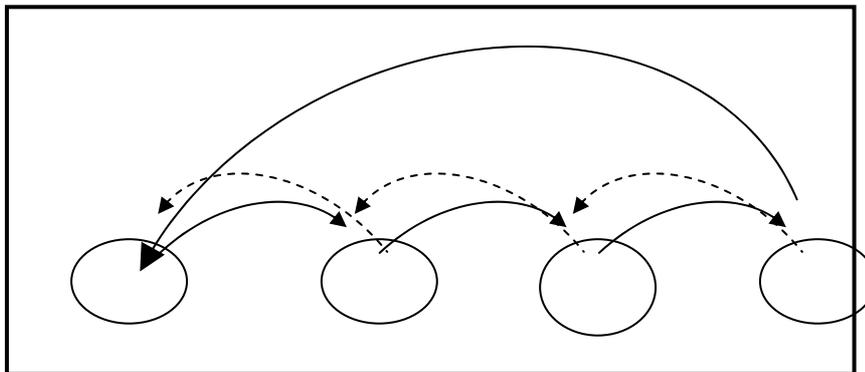
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(Patrick et al, 2002:6)

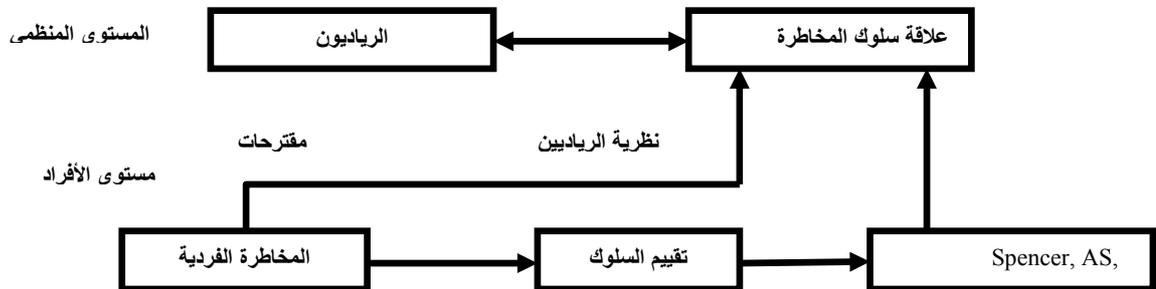
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(Patrick et al, 2002:8)

(Charles&Robyn,2004:2)

(Bostjan,2005:3)

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شكل (٤) الإطار العام لنموذج الخطر الريادي

Source: Bostjan, Antoncic, (2005), " Risk Tacking In intra Preneurship Translating The Individual Level Risk Aversion In To The Or Janizational Risk Tacking " , Journal Of Enter prising culture . vol no.1 :7

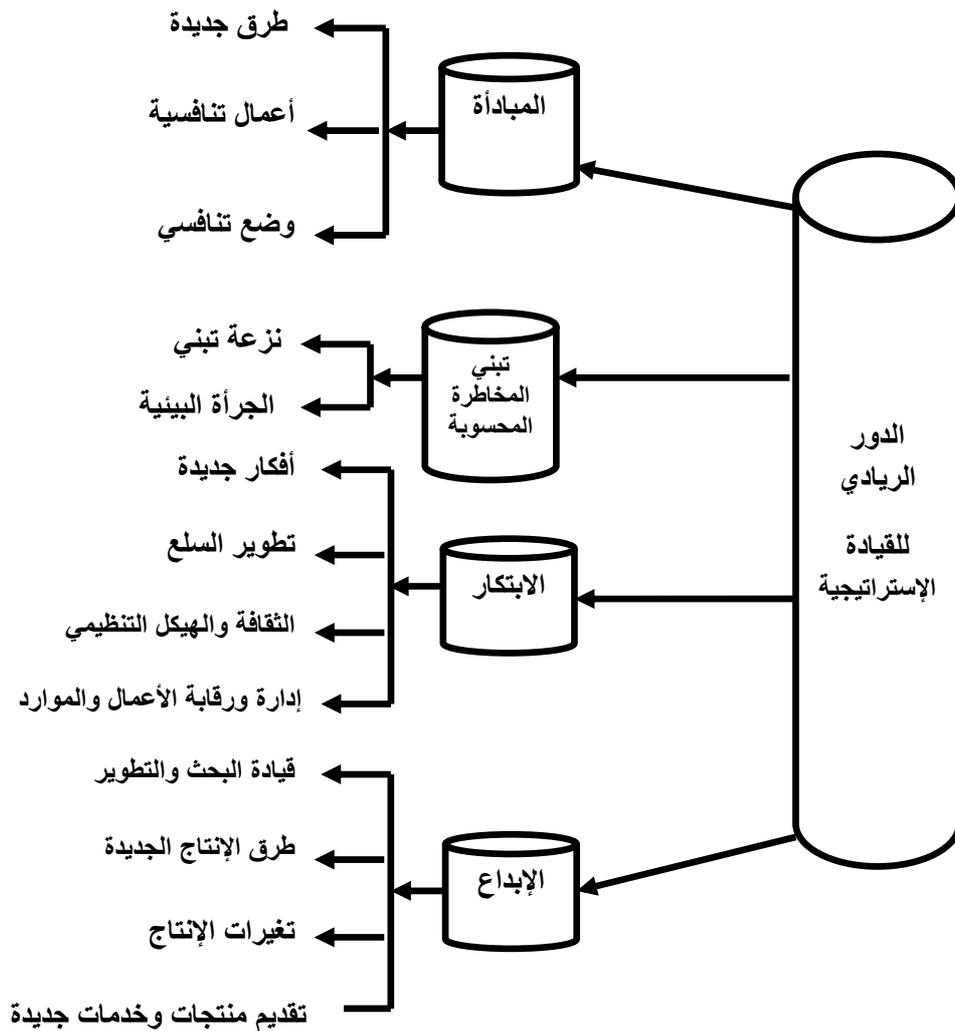
(Woodman)

(Weaver)

(Hitt et (Evans&Collier,2007:49).() ()
al.,2009:64)

-(Thompson,2001:97)

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الشكل (٥) أبعاد الدور الريادي

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(Studdard,2009:243)

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(McFadzean et al., 2005:351)

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.(Barring & Ireland, 2008:18) "

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(Zimmerer & Scarborough, 2008:5).

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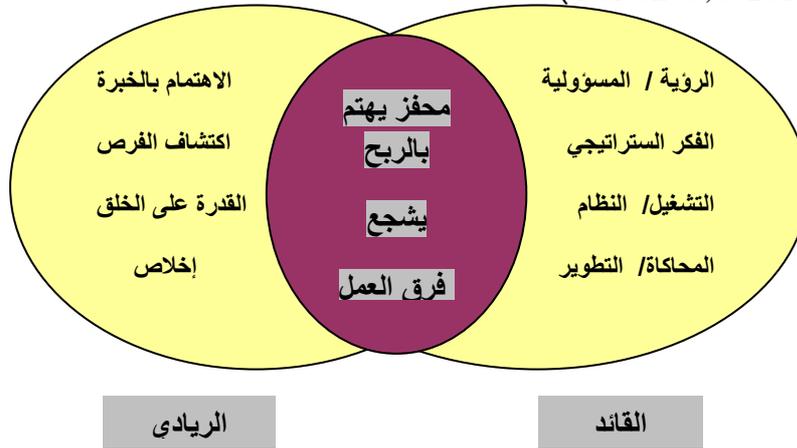
(Bolton & Thompson, 2008,232)

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.(Naresh *et,al* 2012,43)



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(Bolton & Thompson, 2008,235) :

(Dover &Dierk, 2007:5)

(Richard *et al.*, 2012,55)

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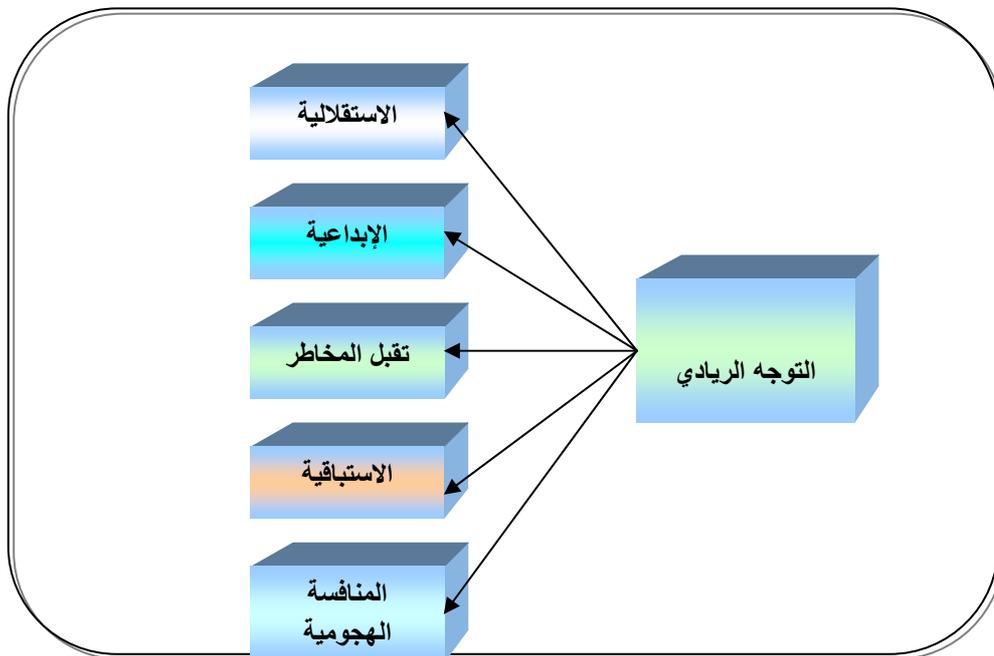
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(Kyrgidou&Haghes,2010:48)

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(Eisenhardt *et al*,2000:)

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(Feldman,2005:71)

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(Wheelen&Hunger,2010,435)

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(Collins McClelland),

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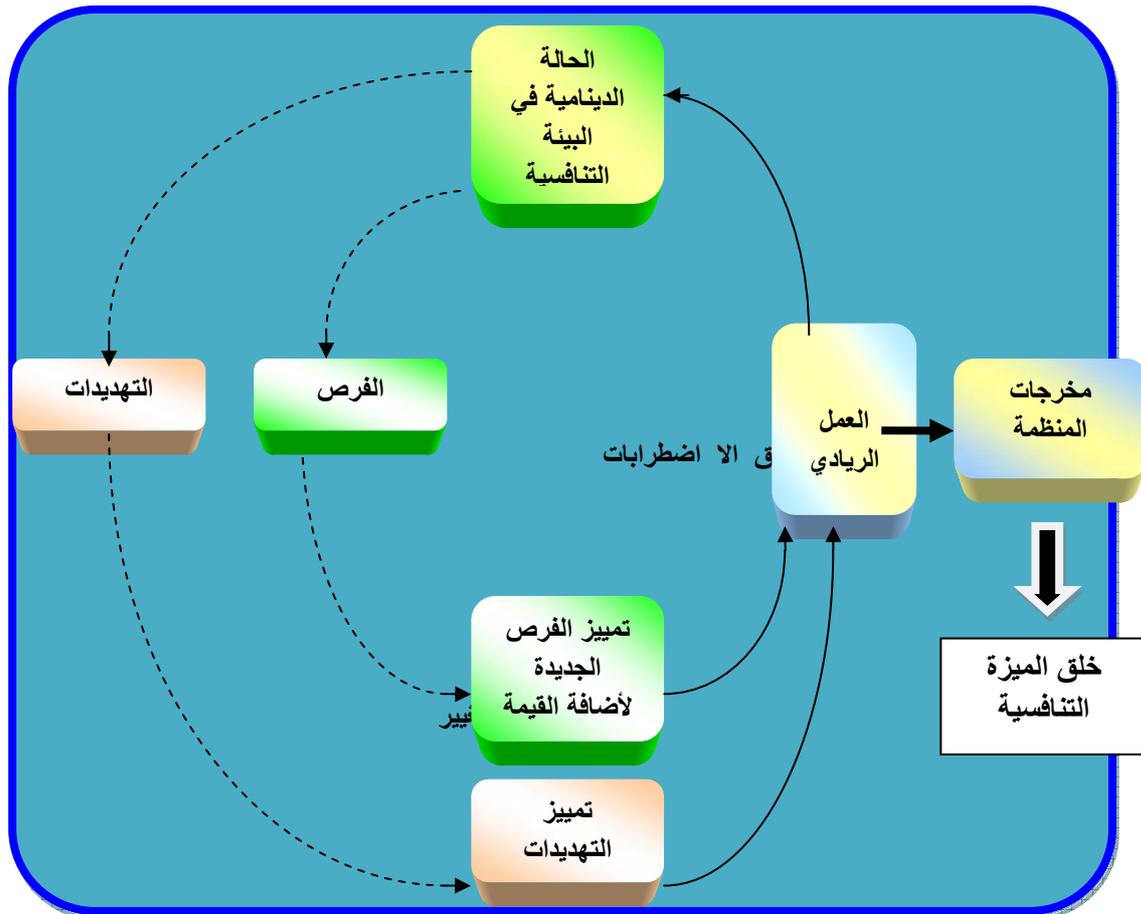
(Keat,2008:28)

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(Thompson)

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(Ireland et al,2006:11)



(Thompson:1999)

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(Ireland et al,2006:13):

(Luke & Verreynne, 2006: 62)

(Kyrgidou *et*

al, 2010: 48)

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(Zimmerer & Scarborough, 2008: 8) -:

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-: Social Benefits

:(Barringer&Ireland,2008:18)

(Zimmerer & Scarborough,2008 : 8)

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(Entrepreneurship Risks)

(Ivancevich,1997,344)

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: Functional Risks -

-: Socialist and family Risks -

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: Economic Risks

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Entrepreneurship in India Amb. Karl F. Inderfurth and Persis Khambatta , 2011

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